

# מהירות ואנרגיה קינטית של אלקטרון

$$E_k = \frac{mV^2}{2} \cdot 2 \rightarrow 2E_k = mV^2 \quad | :m \rightarrow \frac{2E_k}{m} = V^2 \quad | \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{2E_k}{m}}$$

$$m_e = 9.11 \cdot 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$$

$$E_k = 3 \cdot 10^{-19} \text{ J}$$

$$V = ?$$

$$J = \frac{\text{kg m}^2}{\text{sec}^2}$$

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 10^{-19} \text{ J}}{9.11 \cdot 10^{-31} \text{ kg}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{J}{\text{kg}}} = \sqrt{\frac{\frac{\text{kg m}^2}{\text{sec}^2}}{\text{kg}}} =$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\text{kg m}^2}{\text{sec}^2} : \text{kg}} = \sqrt{\frac{\text{kg m}^2}{\text{sec}^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{kg}}} = \sqrt{\frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{sec}^2}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}\right)^2} = \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$V = 8.12 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$V < 3 \cdot 10^8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}$$